# Energy Efficiency is best practice



# About domestic housing and climate change

Climate change is real and happening. Scientists, politicians and businesses overwhelmingly agree that man-made climate change exists.

Over the last 10 years, warmer, wetter winters and hotter, drier summers have come and gone, and now 80 per cent of people in the United Kingdom believe that climate change is having an impact on the UK<sup>1</sup>.

Here in Britain, home energy use alone accounts for over 25 per cent of all carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) emissions that contribute to climate change.

Homebuyers, homeowners, tenants, landlords and housing developers are all becoming increasingly concerned with the condition of the environment and are looking for ways to reduce the environmental impact of their own homes or developments.

Whether through commissioning or buying a newbuild property or refurbishing an existing property, there is a lot that can be done to shrink that 25 per cent.

#### Acknowledgement

Cover: The Kingspan LightHouse, BRE Innovation Park, the first house to meet Level 6 of the Code for Sustainable Homes

1 Green Barometer (CO135a), Energy Saving Trust, April 2007

# What's being done about it?

The UK Government has set a target to reduce carbon emissions by 60 per cent by 2050. In order to help meet this target, the Government's Code for Sustainable Homes sets minimum standards for energy efficiency for all publicly funded housing. Additionally the Code sets standards for energy efficiency in new build homes and plans are underway to ensure that all new housing built beyond 2016 is zero carbon.

The Energy Saving Trust has developed guidance to help meet the energy efficiency requirements of level 3 of the Code for Sustainable Homes, with guidance for levels 4–6 in development.



# How does this affect you?

As a professional in the construction industry, you can take an active role in reducing the lifetime energy use of your projects and developments.

- Think carefully about how to integrate the most energy efficient solutions into your blueprints.
- Talk to us receive free expert advice and information that can help you achieve low-energy designs.
- Build to a more energy efficient standard.

A development built using the Energy Saving Trust's guidance will result in a very wellinsulated, airtight construction with appropriate and efficient building services.

It will also have a higher Standard Assessment Procedure (SAP) rating and is likely to be more marketable to prospective homebuyers.



# How can the Energy Saving Trust help?

# Benefits

# Technical guides

The Energy Saving Trust recommends integrating low-energy design into your project, right from the blueprint.

To help you, free technical solutions and advice are available through our guides, dedicated helpline and website.

Following our guidance can assist you, your colleagues and organisation in keeping a step ahead of any changes in legislation and help save energy, money and the environment.

#### Website and online tools

Visit our website -

#### www.energysavingtrust.org.uk/

housing – for access to our free library of technical guides, details of upcoming events and a range of interactive tools to help you implement energy saving solutions. Gain access to energy calculators, an innovative 'interactive' house and much more....

#### Helpline

Our Technical Helpline offers you access to some of the UK's leading experts in energy efficiency and renewable technology in housing. If you are looking for advice on a technical issue, call 0845 120 7799.

Details of your query will then be taken by one of our agents, before being passed on to an expert consultant who will contact you directly with information, advice and solutions.

#### **Events and seminars**

We run a variety of events and training seminars throughout the year and across the UK, to help develop knowledge and understanding of key energy efficiency, renewable and sustainable energy solutions within the industry. All events are listed on our site.

#### **Technical guides**

Our extensive library of downloadable technical guides provides advice that covers all areas of newbuild and refurbishment. A full list of our guides and who can they help, is detailed in the next section. All our guides are free and downloadable from our website or you can call our Helpline.



With all this free support, building energy efficiency into your projects needn't be challenging. By adopting our solutions and guidance, high levels of energy efficiency are achievable and the benefits to the environment far outweigh the challenges. Applying our solutions can help:

- Equip your business with the information and knowledge required to satisfy growing demand for energy efficiency.
- Ensure your business develops projects that exceed energy efficiency requirements of Building Regulations.
- Reduce the energy requirements of your completed projects helping save money and the environment.

#### What next?

Get in touch with us, come along to an event or simply check out some of our guidance. You can visit us at www.energysavingtrust.org.uk/housing or call us on 0845 120 7799.



Over the next few pages you will find a list of our free technical guides arranged by subject area. We provide guidance for:

Developers – those who design and project-manage medium to large-scale domestic newbuild and refurbishment housing projects.

Installers – those who work in the heating, insulation, lighting and glazing sectors, as well as builders.

Policy makers – includes all those who influence policy in Local Authorities and Housing Associations.

Specifiers – includes architects as well as housing managers in Local Authorities and Housing Associations.

#### Finding the guidance you need

Our guidance is arranged alphabetically under relevant subject areas. We also list a range of informative case studies.



contains useful guidance for this audience

Each publication has a unique stock code (e.g. CE101), which is listed under the publication title. Search on our website using the publication code for the quickest response. Hard copy publications are available from our Helpline – 0845 120 7799 – although stocks are limited. Our agents can also email you any of our publications

# Community heating

Benefits of best practice: community heating (2003 edition) <b>CE13</b>	UK wide
Community heating – a guide (2004 edition) <b>CE55</b>	England
Community heating – Aberdeen City Council case study (2004 edition) <b>CE65</b>	England
Community heating serves luxury private apartments (2004 editions) CE103/GPCS400	England
Pimlico District heating undertaking – a case study of community heating (2005 edition) CE125	England
Rural biomass community heating case study (2004 edition) CE91	England

### General advice

Benefits of best practice: heating and insulation (2005 edition) <b>CE11</b>	England
Domestic energy efficiency primer (2006 edition) CE101/GPG171	UK wide
Energy efficiency – frequently asked questions (2005 edition) <b>CE126</b>	England
Energy efficient refurbishment of existing housing (2004 edition) CE83/GPG155	UK wide
Newark and Sherwood District Council case study (2004 edition) <b>CE96</b>	England
Providing energy advice to householders – a guide for local authority and housing association landlords (1996 edition) <b>GPG208</b>	UK wide

0	0	
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

0	0	0	
0		0	
0		0	0
0		0	

### General advice cont...

Selling the benefits – fact sheet for builders and specialist trades people (2006 edition) CE197	UK wide
Selling the benefits – fact sheet for sales negotiators (2006 edition) <b>CE196</b>	England
Using wholelife costing as a basis for investments in energy efficiency – guidance (2005 edition) CE119	England
Building Research Establishment Domestic Energy Model (BREDEM) (1996 edition) GIL31	UK wide

# Heating system

Benefits of best practice: heating and insulation (2005 edition) <b>CE11</b>	England
Central Heating Systems Specifications (CHeSS) (2008 edition) <b>CE51/GIL59</b>	UK wide
Domestic condensing boilers – 'The benefits and the myths' (2003 edition) CE52/GIL74	England
Domestic ground source heat pumps: design and installation of closed-loop systems (2004 edition) CE82/GPG339	England
Domestic heating by electricity (2006 edition) CE185/GPG345	England
Domestic heating by gas: boiler systems (2005 edition) CE30	England
Domestic heating by oil: boiler systems (2005 edition) <b>CE29</b>	England
Domestic heating by solid fuel: boiler systems (2005 edition) CE47	England

0			
0	0		0
0			
		0	

0	0		
0			
0	0	0	
		0	
		0	
		0	
0		0	

Heating system cont					
Selling the benefits – fact sheet for heating engineers (2006 edition) <b>CE198</b>	England		0	0	
Whole house boiler sizing method for houses and flats (2003 edition) <b>CE54</b>	England				
Insulation & ventilation					
Achieving airtightness in new dwellings: case studies (2007 edition) <b>CE248</b>	England			0	0
Advanced insulation in housing refurbishment (2005 edition) <b>CE97</b>	England				0
Benefits of best practice: heating and insulation (2005 edition) <b>CE11</b>	England		0	0	
Cavity wall insulation: unlocking potential in existing dwellings (2007 edition) <b>CE252</b>	England		0	0	0
Effective use of insulation in dwellings (2003 edition) <b>CE23</b>	England		0		0
Energy efficient ventilation in housing. A guide for specifiers on requirements and options for ventilation (2006 edition) CE124/GPG268	England		0		0
External insulation systems for walls of dwellings (2003 edition) <b>CE118/GPG293</b>	England		0	0	0
External wall insulation of mobile homes (2000 edition) <b>GPCS389</b>	England			0	
mproving airtightness in existing homes (2005 edition) CE137/GPG224	UK wide		0		0
Insulation materials chart – thernal properties and environmental ratings (2004 edition) <b>CF71</b>	England		0	0	0

Case studies

Developers

Installers

Policy makers Specifiers

Region

 Multi residential & tower blocks

 Refurbishment of high rise dwellings – a strategic guide for local authority managers (2006 edition)

 CE187/GPG80

# Insulation & ventilation cont...

Internal wall insulation in existing housing (2003 edition) CE17/GPG138	England
Northern Ireland: assessing U-values of existing housing (2005 edition) CE127	Northern Ireland
Practical refurbishment of solid-walled houses (2006 edition) CE184	UK wide
Scotland: assessing U-values of existing housing (2004 edition) CE84	Scotland

Region

### Lighting

Daylighting in urban areas: a guide for designers (2007 edition) CE257	England
Cost benefit of lighting (2005 edition) CE56	England
Domestic lighting innovations (2004 edition) CE80/ADH001	England
Energy efficient lighting – guidance for installers and specifiers (2006 edition) CE61	England
Low energy domestic lighting (2006 edition) GIL20/CE188	England
Low energy lighting – looking good for less (2004 edition) CE81/GPCS441	England

0	0	
0	0	
0	0	
0	0	

 $\mathbf{O}$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

Policy makers Specifiers

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

Ο

Ο

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

0

Policy makers Specifiers

# Renewable energy systems

England
England
UK wide
England
UK wide
England
UK wide
UK wide
UK wide

0		0
0		
0		
0		0
0		0
0		
0	0	
0		
0		
0	0	
0	0	

# Renewable energy systems cont...

Renewable energy sources for homes in rural environments (2004 edition) <b>CE70</b>	UK wide
Rural biomass community heating case study (2004 edition) <b>CE91</b>	England
Solar water heating systems – guidance for professionals, conventional indirect models (2006 edition) CE131	England
Solar hot water systems in new housing – a monitoring report (2001 edition) <b>GIR88</b>	England
Thamesmead Ecopark – case study of Gallions Housing Association (2005 edition) <b>CE130</b>	England

### Whole house new build

Energy efficiency and the Code for Sustainable Homes: Level 3 (2008 edition) <b>CE290</b>	England
Energy Efficiency and the Code for Sustainable Homes: Level 4 (2008 edition) <b>CE291</b>	England
Energy Efficiency and the Code for Sustainable Homes: Levels 5 & 6 (2008 edition) <b>CE292</b>	England
BedZED – Beddington Zero Energy Development, Sutton (2002 edition) GIR89	England
Benefits of best practice: heating and insulation (2005 edition) <b>CE11</b>	England
Best practice in new housing – a practical guide (2005 edition) <b>CE95</b>	England
Building a sustainable future – homes for an autonomous community (1998 edition) GIR53	England

0	0	
0		
0		
0		0
0		0

		0	
		0	
		0	
0		0	0
0	0		
0		0	
0		0	

### Whole house new build cont...

Building energy efficient buildings using modern methods of construction (2005 edition) <b>CE139</b>	UK wide
Building your own energy efficient house (2005 edition) <b>CE123/GPG194</b>	UK wide
Creating a sustainable urban extension – case study, Upton Northhampton (2006 edition) <b>CE195</b>	England
Energy efficient domestic extensions (2005 edition) <b>CE122</b>	England
Energy efficient housing association schemes (1998 edition) GPCS378	England
Energy efficiency in new housing – summary of specifications for Northern Ireland (2003 edition) <b>CE24</b>	Northern Ireland
The Hockerton Housing Project – case study (2003 edition) <b>CE15/NPP119</b>	England
Innovative social housing (case study: Alpine Close, Maidenhead, Berkshire) (2003 edition) CE37	England
Passive solar estate layout (2000 edition) GIR27	UK wide
Passive solar house designs – The Farrans study (1997 edition) GIL25	England
Post-construction testing – a professionals guide to testing housing for energy efficiency (2005 edition) <b>CE128/GIR64</b>	UK wide
Reducing overheating – a designer's guide (2005 edition) CE129	England
Thamesmead Ecopark – case study of Gallions Housing Association (2005 edition) <b>CE130</b>	England

0		0	
0			0
	0		
0		0	0
		0	0
0		0	0
0		0	0
		0	
0		0	
0		0	0
0		0	
0		0	0

### Whole house refurbishment

Benefits of best practice: heating and insulation (2005 edition) <b>CE11</b>	England
Cavity wall insulation in existing dwellings: A guide for specifiers and advisors (2007 edition) CE252	England
The effect of Building Regulations (Part L1 2006) on existing dwellings (2006 edition) CE53/GIL70	England
Energy efficient domestic extensions (2005 edition) <b>CE122</b>	England
Energy efficient garage conversions (2005 edition) <b>CE121</b>	England
Energy efficient historic homes – case studies (2005 edition) CE138	England
Energy efficient loft extensions (2005 edition) <b>CE120</b>	England
Energy efficient refurbishment of existing housing (2004 edition) <b>CE83/GPG155</b>	UK wide
Energy efficient refurbishment of existing housing – case studies (2003 edition) CE104/GPCS418	England
Hard to treat homes & fuel poverty (2003 edition) <b>CE21</b>	England, Northern Ireland, Wales
Improving airtightness in existing homes (2005 edition) CE137/GPG224	UK wide
Making private rented housing energy efficient – flagship home case study (2006 edition) CE192	England
Newark and Sherwood District Council case study (2004 edition) <b>CE96</b>	England

	0		
	0	0	
		0	
	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
		0	
		0	
		0	0

	Region	Case studies	Developers	Installers	Policy makers	Specifiers
Whole house refurbishment cont						
Practical refurbishment of solid-walled houses (2006 edition) <b>CE184</b>	UK wide				0	
Refurbishing dwellings – a summary of best practice (2006 edition) <b>CE189</b>	UK wide		0		0	
Whole house boiler sizing method for houses and flats (2003 edition) <b>CE54</b>	England				0	0
Windows						
Benefits of best practice: windows (2006 edition) <b>CE14</b>	UK wide				0	
Windows for new and exisiting housing (2006 edition) <b>CE66</b>	England				0	

# About the Energy Saving Trust

The Energy Saving Trust seeks to reduce the effect of climate change by decreasing the amount of CO<sub>2</sub> produced by the use of energy in housing in the UK, and acts as a leading authority on energy efficiency – providing free technical guidance and solutions that meet high levels of energy efficiency in the design, construction and refurbishment of homes across the UK.

Energy Saving Trust, 21 Dartmouth Street, London SW1H 9BP, Tel: 0845 120 7799, Fax: 0845 120 7789 bestpractice@est.org.uk, www.energysavingtrust.org.uk/housing

CE279 © Energy Saving Trust September 2007. Revised 2008. E&OE.

This publication (including any drawings forming part of it) is intended for general guidance only and not as a substitute for the application of professional expertise. Anyone using this publication (including any drawings forming part of it) must make their own assessment of the suitability of its content (whether for their own purposes or those of any client or customer), and the Energy Saving Trust cannot accept responsibility for any loss, damage or other liability resulting from such use.

